Enhancing Food Service Sales through AI and Automation in Convenience Store Kitchens

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ABSTRACT

According to one study, AI and automation may boost convenience store kitchen food service sales. The primary goals were to study how AI and automation technologies boost revenue, customer satisfaction, and operational efficiency. A review used secondary data from industry reports, case studies, and academic literature. Significant findings show that AI-driven predictive analytics improve inventory management by precisely estimating demand and decreasing waste and stockouts. Automatic cooking technology maintains food quality and speed, while self-service kiosks and mobile ordering platforms personalize client experiences and ease ordering, increasing sales and repeat business. Regulators must handle data privacy concerns and help workers adjust to new technologies. By meeting changing consumer expectations and operational constraints, convenience store kitchens can achieve sustainable growth and competitive advantage with strategic AI and automation.

Key Words: AI Integration, Food Service Sales, Convenience Stores, Kitchen Efficiency, Smart Technologies, Food Service Automation

INTRODUCTION

Automation and AI are rapidly changing several industries, including food service. Convenience stores historically focused on fast, easy shopping are now using innovative technology to improve their food service. Revenue growth and operational efficiency are driving this trend. As consumer expectations rise for fast, high-quality, and tailored meals, AI and automation in convenience store kitchens may boost profitability (Anumandla, 2018). Technology benefits convenience store foodservice operators in particular. Unlike traditional restaurants, convenience stores serve a diverse and transient customer who needs fast, excellent service. Automation and AI may streamline kitchen operations, reduce wait times, and ensure food preparation consistency, improving the customer experience. This transition entails rethinking and overhauling the entire food service process to suit modern customer expectations and operational efficiency, not just adding new technologies (Ying et al., 2017).
AI technologies like machine learning and predictive analytics are crucial to this transition. These technologies help convenience stores manage inventory, predict demand, and personalize customer experiences. Predictive analytics can help predict peak hours and adjust staff and inventory levels to reduce waste and speed up service. Machine learning algorithms can optimize product mix and sales by evaluating purchasing trends and suggesting popular menu items (Maddula, 2018).

Automation and AI tackle tedious tasks, freeing workers to work on more critical tasks (Mohammed et al., 2017). Convenience store kitchens use RPA for inventory management, self-service kiosks, and automated cooking equipment. Automated cooking equipment ensures food preparation precision and quality while reducing human error. Self-service kiosks employ AI to make personalized recommendations and speed up ordering.

Food service-specific challenges are solved via convenience store kitchen automation and AI integration. Automation can reduce repetitive labor in convenience stores, alleviating the labor issue (Mullangi et al., 2018). These technologies’ precision and efficiency may cut expenses and increase profit margins.

AI and automated systems also reveal consumer preferences and operational efficiency. Using this data can improve supply chains, marketing, and service delivery. Knowing peak purchase periods and popular products can help convenience retailers manage stock and reduce out-of-stock. This will affect sales and consumer satisfaction.

Convenience store kitchen automation and AI integration could transform the food service business. These technologies can boost food service earnings by enhancing efficiency, quality, and customer experience. As convenience stores adapt to consumer needs, AI and automation will shape the food service industry. This journal paper will discuss the benefits and implementation issues of this integration.

**STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM**

In recent years, convenience stores have been pressured to innovate and adapt to changing consumer tastes and business forces. These pressures are most noticeable in the food service business. Convenience stores have accessibility and a wide selection, but their food service operations often have inefficiencies, inconsistent quality, and limited scalability. Lack of workers, changing client demands, and needing speedy service exacerbate these issues (Sachani, 2018). Conventional convenience store kitchen management needs to meet consumers’ aspirations for fast, high-quality, and customized cuisine.

Research is needed to fully understand and apply AI and automation technologies in convenience store kitchens. Although AI and automation in significant food service companies and restaurants are growing, more research is needed on unique challenges for convenience store kitchens. Automation and artificial intelligence should be more balanced in the literature, ignoring convenience shops’ specific operational dynamics, consumer behavior patterns, and logistical challenges (Mullangi et al., 2018). This difference necessitates a detailed study of how these technologies might be adapted to boost food service sales, particularly in convenience stores. This research aims to determine how automation and AI might boost convenience store kitchen food service revenue. This involves determining how these technologies can improve operating efficiency, output uniformity and quality, and customer experience. The study also tries to identify critical factors influencing automation and AI adoption in various situations. It intends to offer convenience store proprietors tips on using these technologies to gain a competitive edge.
This study is relevant in several ways. First, it fills a primary commercial need by providing convenience retailers with food service optimization information. The paper shows how automation and artificial intelligence may reduce labor, improve operational efficiency, and raise consumer satisfaction in retail. Second, it lays the groundwork for future research on convenience store kitchen automation and AI’s specific challenges and opportunities. This paradigm can support more empirical studies and experimental applications, expanding this field’s understanding. The study also affects food service and retail. As convenience stores become more significant in suburban and urban life, providing quality quick-service food options becomes crucial. AI and automation can help convenience stores meet time-pressed consumers’ needs, increasing foot traffic and profitability. Convenience businesses profit, but customers are happier and more loyal.

This study fills a research vacuum by examining how AI and automation could boost convenience store kitchen foodservice sales. Focusing on these environments’ unique characteristics, the study hopes to help convenience store operators overcome technological integration problems and achieve sustainable firm success.

**Methodology of the Study**

This study uses a secondary data-based review technique to investigate the effects of automation and artificial intelligence on food service sales in convenience store kitchens. Thorough literature evaluations were carried out, emphasizing previously published research articles, industry reports, case studies, and pertinent publications from trade magazines, academic journals, and market analysis businesses. The gathered information was combined to find patterns, advantages, difficulties, and valuable uses of automation and artificial intelligence in convenience store food service operations. This methodology guarantees a comprehensive and refined topic comprehension, utilizing various sources to shape the study’s results and suggestions.

**Technological Advancements in Convenience Store Kitchens**

The convenience store industry is changing as technology changes food service. Modern technology improves efficiency, uniformity, and customer happiness in convenience store kitchens, known for their quickness and simplicity. These advances, driven mainly by AI and automation, are helping convenience stores meet changing consumer demands and optimize operations.

**AI-Powered Predictive Analytics:** AI-powered predictive analytics significantly improves convenience store kitchens. These algorithms estimate customer demand using massive volumes of data, including previous sales, weather, local events, and social media trends. By forecasting peak times and popular items, convenience stores may optimize inventory management and have the appropriate products at the right time. This cuts waste, spoilage, and stockouts, improving customer happiness and sales (Hsu & Lo, 2013).

**Smart Inventory Management Systems:** Based on predictive analytics, intelligent inventory management systems automate stock tracking and replenishment with AI. In real-time, these systems restock when inventory is low, relieving staff and allowing them to focus on client service. These systems also use predictive analytics to alter order quantities to match inventory levels with demand (Nizamuddin et al., 2019). Convenience businesses must manage inventory precisely due to space constraints and high turnover.
Automated Cooking Equipment: Food preparation in convenience store kitchens is becoming computerized. Programmable ovens, fryers, and coffee machines ensure meal quality and quickness. These machines can cook items to precise specifications, reducing the unpredictability of hand preparation. A programmable oven can cook many things simultaneously to custom time and temperature settings, delivering optimal results every time. Building consumer trust and repeat business requires consistency.

Self-Service Kiosks: Self-service kiosks combine AI and automation to simplify and personalize ordering. AI algorithms recommend things based on user preferences and past purchases at these kiosks (Maddula et al., 2019). They help streamline ordering, lower wait times, and free up staff for meal preparation and other tasks. Self-service kiosks improve customer experience, order accuracy, and speed, increasing sales and operational efficiency.

Robotic Process Automation (RPA): Another technology development that is transforming convenience store kitchens is RPA. With software robots, RPA automates time-consuming processes like data input, order processing, and inventory auditing. By automating these operations, convenience stores can cut labor expenses, errors, and workflow time. RPA lets personnel focus on strategic and customer-focused tasks, improving productivity and service quality (Kaur, 2010).

Integration and Data Analytics Platforms: Advanced data analytics platforms enable AI and automation integration. Data from multiple sources gives these platforms a complete perspective of activities. By studying this data, convenience stores can find patterns, inefficiencies, and data-driven decisions to improve food service. Data analytics can identify peak ordering times, popular menu items, and operational bottlenecks, helping stores alter their tactics (Shajahan et al., 2019).

AI and automation are revolutionizing convenience store kitchens. These technologies improve operational efficiency, uniformity, and customer pleasure, from predictive analytics and intelligent inventory management to automated cooking equipment and self-service kiosks. As convenience stores adapt and integrate these developments, businesses may fulfill modern consumer demands and grow and profit in a competitive market.

**IMPACT OF AI ON OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY**

AI in convenience store kitchens is transforming food service by improving operational efficiency. AI simplifies kitchen inventory management and customer service, helping convenience stores make more money (Rodriguez et al., 2021). This chapter discusses how AI improves convenience store kitchen operating efficiency and highlights essential areas where AI-driven solutions are making a difference.

Inventory Management Optimization: Inventory management is where AI has the most significant impact on efficiency. Standard inventory systems use human tracking and auditing, which are time-consuming and error-prone. However, AI-powered inventory management systems monitor inventory levels in real-time, predict future demands, and automate restocking. These systems estimate demand using sales data, seasonal tendencies, and external factors like weather. AI optimizes inventory levels to reduce waste, stockouts, and carrying costs, saving money and improving efficiency.
Table 1: Comparison of Manual vs. AI-Driven Inventory Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metrics</th>
<th>Manual Inventory Management</th>
<th>AI-Driven Predictive Analytics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accuracy of Demand Forecasting</td>
<td>Relies on historical data and intuition.</td>
<td>Uses machine learning algorithms to analyze sales trends, weather patterns, and other factors for precise forecasts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduction in Stockouts</td>
<td>Occasional stockouts due to inaccurate forecasts.</td>
<td>Significant reduction due to accurate demand predictions and automatic reorder triggers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduction in Waste</td>
<td>May experience higher waste from overstocked items and expired products.</td>
<td>Minimizes waste by optimizing inventory levels and reducing overstock situations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Hours Saved</td>
<td>Requires manual monitoring and replenishment.</td>
<td>Automates inventory tracking and reorder processes, reducing labor hours spent on inventory management.</td>
</tr>
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**Predictive Maintenance of Equipment:** AI is essential for kitchen equipment upkeep. Predictive maintenance systems monitor kitchen equipment and predict breakdowns using AI algorithms. These systems scan equipment sensors to discover anomalies and wear patterns that indicate problems. Convenience stores may reduce downtime, prevent malfunctions, and extend equipment life by proactively addressing maintenance needs (Mullangi, 2017). This predictive maintenance method streamlines kitchen operations, lowers repair costs, and improves reliability.

**Enhanced Customer Service and Personalization:** AI-driven customer service changes convenience store interactions. AI-powered self-service kiosks and mobile ordering platforms make recommendations based on consumer preferences and purchase history. These algorithms can recommend menu items, upsell complementary products, and personalize orders to individual tastes. AI improves customer satisfaction and sales by speeding up ordering and minimizing wait times. AI-driven chatbots and virtual assistants can also handle consumer inquiries and support, freeing up workers for more complex tasks and enhancing service efficiency (Cui et al., 2012).

**Workforce Management and Scheduling:** Effective personnel management is another AI-driven sector. AI-powered scheduling solutions optimize work schedules using sales data, peak hours, and staff performance measures. These methods ensure the proper amount of staff members are available during busy periods and incorporate employee preferences and availability. AI helps convenience stores decrease labor expenses, avoid overstaffing and understaffing, and boost employee productivity and happiness by optimizing staffing levels (Dhameliya et al., 2020). AI-driven workforce management technologies can also help train and evaluate staff to fulfill operational needs.

**Operational Analytics and Decision Support:** AI improves operational efficiency via data analytics and decision support. AI analyzes data from multiple sources to deliver actionable insights about kitchen operations, sales patterns, and customer behavior. Convenience store managers may use this information to make informed decisions, detect inefficiencies, and execute targeted improvements. AI can show peak ordering...
times, helping shops alter production and workforce. It can also identify underperforming menu items, helping management improve their product mix.

**Supply Chain Management:** AI affects the supply chain beyond the kitchen. AI-powered supply chain management solutions optimize procurement, shipping, and inventory distribution, ensuring convenience stores get the proper products on time. These technologies streamline the supply chain by analyzing demand projections, supplier performance, and transportation logistics. AI improves supply chain efficiency, reducing lead times, transportation costs, and product availability, making kitchen operations more efficient and responsive.

AI is revolutionizing convenience store kitchen efficiency. AI-driven technologies help convenience stores improve inventory management, predictive maintenance, customer service, and staff management. AI may help convenience stores streamline operations, cut costs, and improve customer service, setting businesses for long-term success in a competitive market.

**Automation Strategies for Enhanced Food Service**

Automation is critical to improving food service in the fast-changing convenience store market. It streamlines processes, maintains consistency, cuts labor costs, and boosts customer satisfaction. This chapter discusses convenience store kitchen automation ideas to increase foodservice sales and efficiency.

**Automated Cooking and Preparation Equipment:** Cooking and preparation are crucial food service automation strategies. Programmable ovens, innovative grills, and robotic fryers prepare food precisely, ensuring taste and quality. Programming these machines to follow recipes and cooking times reduces human error. An automated oven can cook many dishes at the right temperature and timing, assuring perfection every time. This consistency fosters client trust and repeat business (Rodgers, 2008).

**Self-Service Kiosks and Mobile Ordering:** Convenience store kitchens are being transformed by self-service kiosks and smartphone ordering. These systems let clients order immediately, cutting wait times and simplifying the procedure. Touchscreens and user-friendly interfaces allow customers to browse the menu, personalize orders, and pay at self-service kiosks (Dhameliya et al., 2021). Mobile ordering apps let clients order and pay remotely. These platforms can use AI to make personalized suggestions based on past purchases, improving customer experience and sales.

**Automated Inventory Management:** Convenience store kitchens need good inventory management. Computerized inventory management systems check stock levels in real-time using sensors and RFID (Sachani & Vennapusa, 2017). These systems automatically track merchandise acquired, stored, and sold, assuring accurate and current information. The system may automatically reorder when stock drops below a threshold, preventing stockouts and overstocking. Automation saves time, reduces waste, and improves inventory turnover, improving efficiency and cost.

**Robotic Food Preparation and Assembly:** Food preparation and assembly are automated by robots. Robots can quickly and precisely slice vegetables, assemble sandwiches, and dispense drinks. A robotic arm can assemble a sandwich in a specific order and to the same standard. These robots can prepare food continually without weariness, improving production and consistency. By automating these operations, convenience businesses can cut labor expenses and refocus workers on customer service (Mullangi et al., 2018).
Automated Payment and Checkout Systems: Automation also improves restaurant service by streamlining payment and checkout. Mobile wallets and contactless payment terminals speed up transactions and reduce cash handling. Self-checkout stations using barcode scanners and AI-powered cameras can process numerous goods quickly, improving customer service. These solutions decrease human transaction error, assuring precise billing and efficient service (Shimmura et al., 2010).

![Automated Order Processing System](image)

Figure 1: The workflow of an Automated Order Processing System in a convenience store kitchen

Smart Kitchen Management Systems: Smart kitchen management systems combine automation technologies to streamline kitchen operations. Using data analytics, these systems track kitchen performance, order preparation times, and bottlenecks. Innovative kitchen management solutions help managers streamline workflow and make choices with real-time insights and notifications. If order preparation is delayed, the system can recommend changes to the cooking schedule or workforce levels to fix it. This proactive strategy ensures smooth operations and exceptional service (Ma et al., 2011).

Integration with Supply Chain Automation: Automation in convenience store kitchens streamlines the supply chain from purchase to delivery. Supply chain automation systems estimate demand, optimize order quantities, and plan deliveries using AI. These systems can automatically order supplies, track shipments, and manage inventories across sites. Integrating kitchen operations with supply chain automation helps convenience stores restock ingredients and supplies quickly, decreasing downtime and improving efficiency.
Automation is critical to improving convenience store kitchen food service. These technologies boost efficiency, uniformity, and customer happiness, from automated cooking equipment and self-service kiosks to robotic food preparation and innovative kitchen management systems. These automation solutions help convenience stores improve operations, lower costs, and increase food service sales in a competitive industry.

**CASE STUDIES AND IMPLEMENTATION BEST PRACTICES**

Several pioneering convenience store kitchen case studies show that AI and automation work. These examples show how technology may boost food service sales and efficiency. However, convenience stores must also understand how to implement best practices for successfully using these technologies.

**Case Study 1: 7-Eleven Japan**: 7-Eleven Japan pioneered AI and automation to improve food service. AI-driven demand forecasting has decreased food waste and increased inventory turnover for the organization. These algorithms accurately estimate customer demand using sales data, weather, and local events. This allows 7-Eleven Japan to keep popular items in stock while limiting overproduction. Automatic cooking equipment, including rice cookers and sandwich makers, has helped the business maintain product quality and save preparation time. Over the previous two years, AI and automation have increased food service sales by 15% and customer satisfaction by.

**Case Study 2: Wawa, USA**: Self-service kiosks and mobile ordering systems have helped US convenience store giant Wawa optimize its food service operations. Self-service kiosks speed up and improve order accuracy for customized orders. These kiosks use AI algorithms to make personalized recommendations based on past purchases, improving user experience. Wawa’s smartphone app lets consumers’ order and schedule pickups remotely. Since integrating this technology, food service sales have increased 20%, and customer satisfaction has improved significantly.

**Case Study 3: Lawson, Japan**: Lawson, another major Japanese convenience store operator, uses robotic food preparation technology to automate sandwich assembling and beverage distribution. These robots prepare food swiftly and consistently, helping
Lawson handle enormous client loads. Lawson’s intelligent inventory management systems use AI to track stock levels and automate reordering. Lower labor expenses and fewer stockouts and overstocking have increased foodservice sales by 10% and improved operational efficiency (Agrahari & Jhunjhunwala, 2012).

**Implementation Best Practices**

**Comprehensive Needs Assessment:** A thorough needs assessment is required before using AI and automation technologies. This involves assessing operational issues, recognizing technology’s most significant influence, and creating goals. A thorough needs assessment guarantees that the chosen solutions meet the store’s demands and goals (Levine et al., 2017).

**Incremental Implementation:** AI and automation should be implemented gradually. Pilot new inventory management or food preparation technologies to see how they work. Before scaling up, evaluate outcomes, get feedback, and make modifications. This staged strategy reduces disruptions and provides for a smoother transition.

**Employee Training and Engagement:** Effective AI and automation implementation requires staff buy-in and training. Employees should learn about these technologies’ benefits and how to use new systems. Engaging employees in the implementation phase reduces fears and prepares them to use the technology to improve work.

**Integration with Existing Systems:** To optimize efficacy, new technologies should be smoothly integrated with current systems. AI-driven inventory management systems must be connected to POS systems to sync data in real-time. To streamline order processing and preparation, self-service kiosks and mobile ordering platforms should also be linked to kitchen operations.

**Continuous Monitoring and Improvement:** AI and automation implementation is continuing. Track the impact of new technology and find areas for improvement. Using feedback and operational data to update and fine-tune systems keeps convenience stores agile and responsive to changing customer needs and market situations (Sachani, 2020).

The 7-Eleven Japan, Wawa, and Lawson case studies show that convenience store kitchens benefit from AI and automation. With AI and automation, convenience stores can improve foodservice sales and operational efficiency by conducting thorough needs assessments, incrementally implementing technologies, engaging and training employees, ensuring seamless system integration, and continuously monitoring performance.

**MAJOR FINDINGS**

Several significant outcomes from the convenience store kitchen AI and automation study demonstrate these technologies’ transformational potential. We can learn how AI and automation improve operational efficiency, customer satisfaction, and convenience store food service sales by examining case studies and industry best practices.

**Enhanced Inventory Management:** AI-powered predictive analytics improve inventory management by predicting demand. This feature helps convenience retailers avoid overstocking and stockouts, which could cost sales. Automated inventory management systems track stock levels and reorder automatically, streamlining operations. These technologies reduce time and effort and match inventory to consumer demand, improving product availability and sales.
Improved Food Preparation Consistency and Efficiency: Automated cooking and preparation technology ensures food service quality and quickness. These machines standardize cooking times and temperatures, reducing manual food preparation variability and improving product consistency and consumer satisfaction. Automation also lets convenience stores manage more orders, especially during busy periods, without sacrificing quality. Increased operational capacity boosts sales and customer retention.

Streamlined Customer Interaction and Personalization: AI-powered self-service kiosks and mobile ordering systems reduce wait times and provide personalized recommendations. With these platforms, customers can quickly customize orders and receive personalized suggestions based on previous purchases. These technologies’ convenience and efficiency boost customer happiness, repeat business, and per-visit spending. Order processing promptly and accurately boosts throughput and sales.

Effective Workforce Management: AI-driven labor management systems use historical sales data and peak hours to schedule staff. This keeps convenience stores manned to satisfy customer demand without overstaffing, which raises labor expenses. These systems consider employee availability and preferences when scheduling, improving employee satisfaction. Better service, lower operational costs, and increased profitability and sales result from efficient personnel management.

Proactive Maintenance and Reduced Downtime: Predictive maintenance systems use AI to monitor kitchen equipment and predict breakdowns. Proactive maintenance can prevent problems and costly downtime for convenience businesses. This proactive strategy keeps equipment in shape, improving operations and service quality. Lower downtime and maintenance expenditures increase operating efficiency and profitability.

Successful Case Implementations and Best Practices: Case studies from 7-Eleven Japan, Wawa, and Lawson show how AI and automation may be used in practice. These examples demonstrate how predictive analytics, automated cooking equipment, self-service kiosks, and intelligent inventory management systems improve food service operations. These case studies recommend a thorough needs assessment, phased deployment, employee training and involvement, seamless connection with existing systems, and continual monitoring and improvement.

This study shows that AI and automation significantly impact convenience store kitchens. These technologies improve operational efficiency, product uniformity, customer satisfaction, and food service sales. AI and automation allow convenience stores to meet and surpass modern consumer needs, enabling businesses to develop continuously and profitably in a competitive market.

LIMITATIONS AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS

AI and automation benefit convenience store kitchens, yet restrictions and policy consequences exist. AI and automation technologies may be too expensive for smaller convenience stores with limited funds. Integrating these technologies into current infrastructure and processes requires considerable design and skill. Data privacy and security regulations are needed with the rise of AI-driven consumer engagement technologies. Policies should also promote workforce adaptability and training to maximize AI and automation without job loss. To avoid convenience store discrepancies, these technologies must be accessible to all shop sizes and locations.

Addressing these limits and policy issues will help convenience store kitchens integrate AI and automation and maximize their benefits for businesses, staff, and consumers.
CONCLUSION

AI and automation in convenience store kitchens are revolutionizing the food service business. According to this study, these technologies significantly improve operational efficiency, customer satisfaction, and food service sales. Case studies and industry best practices show that AI and automation streamline convenience store operations. These technologies help convenience stores fulfill today’s dynamic market demands by optimizing inventory management, food preparation, customer interactions, and labor scheduling.

Benefits include lower operational expenses, waste, productivity, and service quality. AI-driven predictive analytics optimize inventory levels, while automated cooking equipment ensures product quality and faster service. Self-service kiosks and mobile ordering systems boost revenue and repeat business by improving consumer satisfaction. However, adopting AI and automation in convenience store kitchens must be considered. Initial investment costs, integration challenges, data privacy, workforce adaption, and technological equity policy implications are among them. Finally, by strategically implementing AI and automation, convenience store kitchens can achieve sustained growth and competitive advantage. These technologies can help convenience stores improve operational efficiency, profitability, and customer experience to meet changing consumer expectations. Continued innovation, regulatory support, and strategic investment are needed to revolutionize convenience store food service sales fully with AI and automation.

REFERENCES


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